





Created: 5 hours, 44 minutes after earthquake

**PAGER** 

Version 3

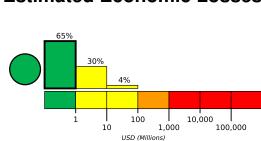
# M 5.8, 148 km WNW of Haveluloto, Tonga

Origin Time: 2020-10-22 08:24:06 UTC (Wed 20:24:06 local) Location: 20.8778° S 176.6074° W Depth: 237.6 km

**Estimated Fatalities** 100 10,000 100,000 1,000

and economic losses. There is a low likeli-

Green alert for shaking-related fatalities Estimated Economic Losses hood of casualties and damage.



**Estimated Population Exposed to Earthquake Shaking** 

ESTIMATED POPULATION EXPOSURE (k=x1000)		_*	87k*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ESTIMATED MODIFIED MERCALLI INTENSITY		I	11-111	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+
PERCEIVE	SHAKING	Not felt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very Strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme
POTENTIAL DAMAGE	Resistant Structures	None	None	None	V. Light	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy
	Vulnerable Structures	None	None	None	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy	V. Heavy

<sup>\*</sup>Estimated exposure only includes population within the map area.

## Population Exposure

population per 1 sq. km from Landscan

. <b>Opa.</b> c		-xposur			population	per i sq. ki	n trom Landscar
0	5	50	100	500	1000	5000	10000
٥	177.8 '	°W	176.	5 ° W		175.2	2 ° W
19.6°S							0'
20.8°S			*			Ç	Nuku'alofa
21.9°S			ited, and only co	•	0	km 50	100

#### Structures

Overall, the population in this region resides in structures that are highly vulnerable to earthquake shaking, though some resistant structures exist. The predominant vulnerable building types are unknown/miscellaneous types and wood construction.

### **Historical Earthquakes**

Date	Dist.	Mag.	Max	Shaking
(UTC)	(km)		MMI(#)	Deaths
1977-06-22	242	8.0	VII(47k)	0
1983-03-21	155	6.7	VII(53k)	_
2006-05-03	273	8.0	VIII(7k)	0

### **Selected City Exposure**

from GeoNames.org MMI City **Population** 'Ohonua Ш Ш Vaini 3k Ш Haveluloto 3k Ш Nuku'alofa 22k

bold cities appear on map.

(k = x1000)

PAGER content is automatically generated, and only considers losses due to structural damage. Limitations of input data, shaking estimates, and loss models may add uncertainty.